Morning Oregonian.

VOL. II. PORTLAND, OREGON: FRIDAY MORNING, MAY 16, 1862. NO. 88.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, (Sunday excepted,) and furnished to subscribers in Portland at the city rate of ten cents per week, payable to the carriers. It will be forwarded to any part of the State by Mail at $5 per annum in advance; $3 for six months; $2 50 for three months.

ADVERTISING—Five lines (nonpareil), per week $1, 50; each additional five lines 50 cents.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, payable in advance.

Office—Front street, over A. R. Shipley & Co's Book Store.

E. D. SHATTUCK
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office in Starr's Building,
Front street, corner of Stark, Portland, Oregon.
May 7th, 1862. 1-dtf

WM. H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,
PORTLAND OREGON
July 27

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,
FIRST STREET IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

SOLOMON W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent
HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO., fronting on Vaughn's Wharf, and is prepared to attend to
BUYING and SELLING REAL ESTATE,
RENTING HOUSES
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES and searching the RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c.
He also Commissioner from the Governors of the States of Oregon and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds and all matters to be used in said States and Territory.
May 16, 1862. dtf

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN
Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Fruit,
SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,
Ship to the ports of Oregon Territory in the San Francisco, Victoria and Portland markets also give particular attention to the purchase of Merchandise of every description in the New York, San Francisco, Victoria and Portland markets, and to forwarding goods in from, or to any of the above places.

J. H. R. Richards, 111 Clay street, San Francisco.
J. McCraken, Steamship Landing, Front st, Portland.
Portland, March 3, 1862.

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Next door to M. Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.
Flour, Feed and Produce of all kinds constantly on hand and for sale.
A complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON LUMBER for sale.
Liberal advancements on Produce solicited. 50-dtf

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
Foreign & Domestic Hardware,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
Miners' and Miners' Tools,
FIRE-PROOF STORE, FRONT ST.,
PORTLAND, OREGON
A. J. DE HART

ANDREW M. SHARKEY,
HOUSE, SIGN & STEAMBOAT PAINTER,
Glazier and Paper-Hanger.
SHOP ON FIRST STREET (One Door North of McQuade's Furniture Shop.)

DR. J. G. GLENN,
DENTIST,
CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN [illegible] Portland, fully prepared with a large assortment of superior Dental Materials, just received from New York, to perform all the operations in his line which he may undertake, on as reasonable terms as can be had in the city.
Jan. 9, 1862. dtf

JAGGER & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES, LIQUORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE.
LEWISTON, W. T.
Sept. 6, 1861. dtf

MINER'S RETURN SALOON.
Corner of Salmon and Front streets,
LEWIS MANNING, Proprietor.
THIS SALOON IS NOW OPEN. Every thing is new and in the best order, and FREE BALL from the best. A fine selected by myself, and my patrons will be attended to by myself in person.
LEWIS MANNING.
Portland, March 10, 1862. dtf

Ambrotypos, &c.
D. H. HENDEE, Artist
Has Rooms in the same Building with I. H. McMahill Esq. Up Stairs on Front Street, Portland.
WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER OILCLOTH and Iron just up to the Rocky Mountains and a large variety of Gilt Frames at a much low price than ever sold in Portland.
The best time for Children is between the hours of 11 A. M. and 1 P. M. oct 26dtf

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GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,
Lower side of Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE AND GENERAL AGENCY
Where all kinds of help for families, Hotels, Farmers, Companies, Mills, Lumber & Ship Yards, &c., can be supplied. A REAL ESTATE AGENCY will also be attended to in all its branches.
oct 26dawly

UNION STATE TICKET.

For Representative in Congress
JOHN R. McBRIDE,
Of Yamhill County.
For Governor
ADDISON C. GIBBS,
Of Multnomah County.
For Secretary of State
SAMUEL E. MAY,
Of Lane County.
For State Treasurer
HARVEY GORDON,
Of Marion County.
For Judge Supreme Court
EDWIN N. COOK,
Of Washington County.
For Judges of 4th Judicial District
H. D. SHATTUCK
Of Multnomah County.
For Prosecuting Attorneys
1st District—JAMES K. GAZLAY of Douglas County.
2d District—A. J. THAYER of Linn County.
3d District—J. G. WILSON of Marion County.
4th District—W. C. JOHNSON of Clackamas County.

County Union Nominations
Multnomah County.

For Sheriff—R. J. Ladd.
County Clerk—J. M. Brock.
County Judge—P. A. Marquam.
Treasurer—W. P. Doland.
State Senator—John H. Mitchell.
Representatives—A. J. Dufur, Philip Wasserman.
Assessor—Thomas Frazar.
County Commissioners—William Kern, S. J. McCormick.
School Superintendent—P. S. Caffrey.
Coroner—John Lowry.
Surveyor—C. W. Burrage.

THOS. HARRIS. CHAS. F. POWELL.
HARRIS & POWELL,
(Late Lappeus & Roberts.)
HAVING purchased the entire interest of the late Lappeus and Roberts in and to the
"Oro Fino Saloon,"
Will hereafter keep the same with an entire NEW AND CHOICE STOCK OF
Wines, Liquors and Cigars,
For the accommodation of the Public.
Mr. THOS. HARRIS, late of the Panama and Oregon steamers, and Mr. CHAS. F. POWELL, will ever be on hand to greet the patrons of this notable place of resort with the best compliments of the season.
THE BAR
Will always be stocked with the very choicest brands of Wines, Liquors and Cigars to be procured on the coast.
Try us and see.
THOS. HARRIS.
CHAS. F. POWELL.
Portland, April 14th, 1862. dtf

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.
OSCAR KILBOURN,
HAVING TAKEN THE LARGE AND COMMODIOUS building,
Corner of Front and Washington sts.,
for the purpose of conducting an
Auction & Commission Business
In all its Branches,
Solicits Consignments
of all kinds of Property,
Real Estate, Stock, FURNITURE, And Merchandise of all Kinds.
Particular attention paid to OUT DOOR SALES in the city and country.
OSCAR KILBOURN.

CALIFORNIA
Mutual Marine Insurance Co.,
OFFICE—S. E. Cor. Battery and Commercial streets, (up stairs.)
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
TAKES RISKS ON MARINE INSURANCE TO AND from all parts of the world. Also risks on inland transportation. Rates of premium as low as is consistent with safety.
JOHN McCRAKEN, AGENT,
PORTLAND, OREGON
Office in Brick Building, near Steamship Landing.
In preparing to take risks on Merchandise and Produce between this port and San Francisco, Victoria and Puget Sound,
N. B.—The Capital of this Company is $200,000, all of which is paid in. The holders are further guaranteed by the personal responsibility of all the stockholders, each of whom is a resident of California.
SAML. MERRIGHT, Pres't.
A. J. DIMMICK, Vice Pres't.
W. TALBOT, Treasurer.
DAVID STEVENS, Secretary.
G. H. HOPKINS, Surveyor.
mar25

To Merchants and Shippers.
PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.
THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that
BARSTOW & FRAZER
are now prepared with plenty of teams and metal boats to pass freight over the Portage at Oregon City and Canemah as fast as it arrives at either end. There will be at each end of the Portage a warehouse, and there will be no unnecessary delay.
Oregon City, Or., Jan. 1, 1862.

Notice.
I HAVE THIS DAY SOLD OUT MY INTEREST IN the business in Portland to M. C. McCLELLER ROBBINS. All persons indebted to me are requested to settle with him.
JOHN AGRELL.
Portland, April 14th, 1862.

HURGREN & SHINDLER.

First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,
WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock existing, of—
Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture.
In Great Variety.
GILT ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY FRAMED
Looking-Glasses
GILT MOULDINGS, from ⅜ to 6 inches.
Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP,
Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.
Spanish Cedar, Black Walnut and St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber. Veneers, Glue, Iron Bedfastenings.
GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND packed in cases for shipping.
PULU IN BALES, from 2 to 10 lbs.
Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.
Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner.
SPRING BEDS
Of the most improved kind always on hand.
Oct 24dtf **First street, corner of Salmon.**

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE.
ROBERT PITTOCK. TOBIAS MYERS.
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and Dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
☞ Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City.
Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
☞ The Establishment will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1-dtf

---

North End Steam Saw Mills.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as
BW COLLINS & CO'S NORTH SAW MILLS
At Linnton, on the Columbia River, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of
FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed and undressed,
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.
We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice.
The business will be conducted strictly on the CASH PRINCIPLE.
OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with
MASTERS & HULL, at the Ferry.
No. 100 Corner Front and Taylor streets.
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland, March 1, 1862. dtf

H. W. EDDY & CO.'S
"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"
—THE—
Best Article in Market,
FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by
HENRY LAW.

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

---

100 FULL BOUND LEDGERS and DAY BOOKS, at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

PATENT PARAFFINE CANDLES, at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
Front street,
OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE.
ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—
Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
COPPER, TIN AND TANNISHED
Bath Tubs,
Square and Angular Black Walnut Counter Sunk
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS
COLD AND HOT AND COLD
Water-Showers,
SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS,
Marble Wash-Basins,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Rams,
Non-Freezing Hydrants,
Water Closets,
&c., &c., &c.
☞ I am wishing to introduce Cold or Hot and Cold Water into their premises either plain or ornamental, would do well to give me a call.
Portland Jan 1 1862. C. H. MYERS.

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!
THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows,
THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF, Commander,
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
McNULTY, Commander,
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Arriving same day.
NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE, Commander,
Will leave DES CHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A. M.

Passage from Portland to Dalles	$8 00
Portage at Cascades extra.	
Antiquis from Portland to Dalles	5 00
Passage from Deschutes to Wallula	15 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.
JAS. AINSWORTH,
Pres't O. S. N. Co.
Aug 29 1861 dtf

TRACY & CO.'S
Oregon Express.
PORTLAND, March 31st, 1862.
THE PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between the undersigned, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.
W. TRACY,
A. NORTON.
The business will be continued by
W. TRACY & J. JAMES.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.
WELLS, FARGO & CO HAVE EXTENDED THEIR Express to

VANCOUVER	CASCADES
DALLES	WALLULA (Old Fort Walla Walla)
WALLA WALLA	LEWISTON,
ORO FINO	PIERCE CITY,
ELK CITY and the	SALMON RIVER MINES

A list of Agents will be published in a few days, and each Agent will be furnished with a commission specifying his authority, and the extent to which he will be held by the notes which will be kept published and exposed in his office for the inspection of the receiving business with us.
WELLS, FARGO & CO.
E. W. TRACY, Superintendent.
mar 18 tf For Oregon and Washington Territory.

TRACY'S EXPRESS.
E. W. TRACY will continue the Express from PORTLAND to JACKSONVILLE, with the following Offices and Agents:

OREGON CITY	Chapman & Warner	Agents
BUTTEVILLE	F. N. Matthieu	do
DAYTON	Williams & Tippenett	do
LAFAYETTE	M. W. Gore	do
SALEM	Bell & Brown	do
ALBANY	J. Conner	do
CORVALLIS	F. Fox	do
EUGENE	H. M. Edgworth	do
OAKLAND	Lord, Reed & Co.	do
ROSEBURG	A. R. Flint	do
CANYONVILLE	Solomon Wall or Jerry Co.	do
JACKSONVILLE	C. C. Beckman	do

mar 31 dtf E. W. TRACY.

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!
HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical
Pattern-Maker,
One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry
Free of Charge or Cost.
I have the Largest Stock of Patterns of all varieties, on this coast.
CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.
Also, a large quantity of **BABBITT'S METAL** always on hand.
aug 23dtf DAVID MONNASTES.

RED, WHITE AND BLUE POTATOES, in lots to suit. For sale by HENRY LAW.

MILLER & KUEHN,
PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,
and Jewelers,
Corner of First and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
MILLER & KUEHN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland, Oregon and Washington Territory, that they have associated themselves in the above business with a very select assortment of
Fine Gold and Silver Watches, Diamonds, Jewelry, Silver and Plated Ware, and Clocks of all styles,
Which we offer to sell lower than any other house.
Fine Watches, Chronometers and Clocks will be **Repaired with the Utmost Care** and promptness and warranted to give entire satisfaction.
Solid Jewelry manufactured in the best and latest style.
Engraving Executed with neatness and despatch.
All our work warranted for one year.
J. B. MILLER.
C. F. KUEHN.
Portland, Jan 13 1862.

CALIFORNIA RESTAURANT,
MAIN STREET,
(Next Door to the O. S. N. Company's Office,)
Dalles, Oregon.
THE UNDERSIGNED are prepared to furnish both Command and Transient customers with SUPERIOR BOARD,
At Greatly Reduced Rates,
at the well known Restaurant. The tables will be supplied with
The Best the Markets Afford!
The proprietors having had long experience in the business feel satisfied that they can furnish better board than any other house in the Dalles, and at lower rates.
This house will be kept open from 6 o'clock A. M., till 12 at night. Persons visiting the Dalles, and Miners traveling through can do no better than call and see us as we do all that we promise, and more.
The BAR will be supplied with the best Wines, Segars, &c.
SHANAMARA & McGOWAN,
March 31, 1862. tf Proprietors.

NOTICE TO MINERS.
Just Received, ex Sierra Nevada,
JULES ROBIN BRANDY, United Vineyards Proprietors,
SAZARAC BRANDY,
CASSY BONMUT,
MILLER'S OLD BOURBON WHISKY;
HOLUS WHISKY,
EUREKA WHISKY;
SCOTCH WHISKY,
LONDON DOCK PORT;
DAVY'S OLD Q. BRANDY,
DAVY'S VALLEY WHISKY,
LONDON PORTER;
SPICE AND WORMWOOD BITTERS;
TENANTO ALE, XO 4,
HOSTETTER'S BITTERS,
OREGON CIDER
For sale, Wholesale and Retail by
T. E. BYRNES;
At the "Identical,"
One Door West of Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s Office.
Portland March 12th, 1862.

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,
Dalles City, Oregon.
THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED the above establishment, desires to inform his friends, and especially **those bound to Salmon river**, or any other portion of the mining regions, that he is now prepared to supply them with every delicacy which the markets afford.
He begs to direct attention to cleanliness and the wishes of his patrons to secure a continuance of their favors.
Meals served at all hours.
THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor.

Removal.
CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS.
HAS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND [illegible] building near the old stand, where he will continue to carry and have the choicest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.
☞ GIVE HIM A CALL.
Portland June 15 1861. dtf

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese
IS NOW FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets
and front street opp. Lower Steamship Landing.
The Cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair now for sale at the above store.
Portland Oct 1 1861 dtf

RAYMOND'S
$20 Sewing Machine.
UNEQUALLED SUCCESS HAS ATTENDED THE Introduction of this Machine. It is pre-eminent for its simple but efficient mode of operating, and is the only practical locking stitch Machine. It forms a firm, even and beautiful seam, and is warranted to do as good work on all kinds of family sewing as the high priced machines.
STEWART & SHEAR,
mar 1 law 1m No. 60 Pacific street, San Francisco.

Removal.
JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his
Old Stand on Front street,
opposite the New Wharf Oregon Steam Navigation Co.

Ship Chandlery for Sale.
PURCHASE BLOCKS &c.
PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS.
Also, LIME, CEMENT and CALCINED PLASTER.
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor, Opposite M. E. Church, by
June 3, 1861. B. F. SMITH.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
Invite you to call and see the
BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY

No flag but the Old Flag—the Red White and Blue
With the stars of the Union unbroken and true
Arise and defend let us sons of the brave
Whose blood bought the banner our rival must save

FRIDAY MORNING MAY 16 1862

"Ungenerous and Unchivalrous"

When Gen Grant demanded the surrender of the rebels at Fort Donelson, Buckner replied that he should do it, although the demand was "ungenerous and unchivalrous" These rebels who have made war upon our Government—plundered our citizens—destroyed roads, bridges everything that marks the progress of civilization and improvement—committed crimes which properly subjects their necks to the halter—when conquered and compelled to surrender to the Government forces without condition denounce the measure as "ungenerous and unchivalrous"

It is likely that cases similar to that now under notice will hereafter constantly and frequently occur and it will be found that "unconditional surrenders are the only terms the loyal people of the States have to propose to the rebels They will be compelled not only to give up their arms but the doctrines which have governed them in this rebellion in the most "unconditional" manner There must be an unconditional surrender of the doctrine that a State may secede from the Union whenever in the judgment of its politicians there is justifying cause; unconditional surrender of the brag that one Southerner can whip half a dozen Yankees unconditional surrender of the notion that the Northern people will not fight unconditional surrender and restitution of the property of the General Government unconditional surrender of the leaders of the rebellion; and finally, unconditional surrender to the authority of the Constitution and laws of the United States, whether administered by a Northern or Southern man, a republican or democrat Until they determine to accept these terms the armies of the Union will continue to coerce them, will seize their cities, destroy their defenses, capture their fortifications, and overrun and occupy their States The chivalry and magnanimity will come after, and not precede the surrender

And there must be unconditional surrender of the heresy of secession in all the loyal States, for that principle in the South will be put down in such a manner that it will never again in an overt manner show its snaky head; and those who shall continue to hold the doctrines in the loyal States will be regarded as traitors to the Constitution of the country that protects them

FROM BRITISH COLUMBIA —Highway robberies are becoming frequent J J Haley, formerly proprietor of the International Hotel, and three companions, were robbed of their horses, provisions and three thousand dollars near Fort Alexandria

Several deserters from the United States Army are in Victoria, on their way to the mines

Inferior pack horses are selling in Victoria for $100, $150 and $200

The Pacific left 532 passengers 10 head of cattle, 175 sheep and 77 horses and mules

Miners were going up the river but the snow had not yet melted in the mines

A QUESTION —The *Advertiser* wishes to compromise with traitors and to place them in a position to enjoy equal rights with loyal citizens Of course if this should take place J C Breckinridge, now in arms against the Government, and who declares himself for the destruction of the Union in all time to come may be again the secession democratic candidate for President Would the *Advertiser* again support him for that office?

Measurement of Rains

MINOR OREGONIAN

If you deem the following "Measurement of Rains," which were taken at Fort Umpqua, Oregon, to be of sufficient interest, you can lay them before your readers

RAINY SEASONS OF

MONTHS	185	58	1859	60	18	61	1862	1	1863	1
October		10		05		90		1		1
November		1 56		8		8		11	0	15
December		1 60		14	60	4		8		15
January		11	0	9	8		6	11	0	8
February		10	40	15	05		75	1	40	1
March		90		14	15	4	0		40	10
Totals		21	06	68	0	9	8	5	50	51

In the foregoing table the amounts which fell at the Post is included, and the amounts are expressed in inches and hundredths of inches It will be observed that the excess of the precipitation in favor of the winter just passed is not as great as might be reasonably expected, although the disparity between some of the months is consistent with the flood

H F

LATER FROM THE EAST.

The Confederate steamer *Arkansas* was burnt February 14th by the gunboat *Nashville*

CAIRO May 5 Baton Rouge was occupied on Sunday last by Federal forces

Butler's army had landed and occupied New Orleans A large number of citizens had held public rejoicings which were attended by hundreds They indulged in an enthusiastic demonstration of joy on the passage of the gunboats up the river A procession was made at Baton Rouge Most of the troops lately enlisted and stationed on the plantations fled on the appearance of the fleet The publication of the news in regard to the movements of the federal fleet was forbidden by the Southern authorities but nevertheless learned from persons from below that the gunboats had passed Fort Adams and were near Fort Pike

The fortifying of Vicksburg by the rebels is nearly completed Guns of heavy calibre have been sent from Memphis

The rolling stock of different railroads which had been concentrated at Memphis will be taken away by citizens on the approach of the enemy All the cities and towns along the river are in great terror at the unexpected capture of New Orleans

Great indignation was felt towards General Lovell who is accused of cowardice and imbecility

WASHINGTON May 5 —The following has been received from Yorktown: "Our advance under Gen Stoneman came up with the enemy's rear guard twelve miles from Williamsburg at two o'clock yesterday afternoon As they approached the enemy's works a rebel regiment of cavalry advanced in line of battle Captain Gibbons battery opened on them but did not change their course The rebels also opened fire from behind earthworks A portion of the First and Sixth Cavalry then charged on the advancing column and a hand to hand fight ensued The rebel cavalry were finally forced to yield Our wagon and infantry prevented us from advancing on the works Hancock's Brigade soon arrived, but it was concluded to defer further operations until to day The enemy is still retreating beyond Williamsburg, but the rear guard is very strong

General McClellan telegraphed that the rebels have been guilty of most murderous and barbarous conduct in placing torpedoes in the abandoned works at Wells' Springs near Flagstaff in carpet bags and barrels of flour He declares his determination to make prisoners of them

WASHINGTON May 6 —A dispatch dated last night, from McClellan's advance says our loss in the action to day was seventeen killed and forty wounded Eighty dead rebels and forty wounded were left on the field The enemy's works at Williamsburg are very formidable, extending across the peninsula

WILLIAMSBURG (Va) May 6 —McClellan has telegraphed to the War Department the following: I have the pleasure to announce that the occupation of this place is the result of the hard fought action of yesterday Hancock's brigade during the fight turned the left of the enemy's line of works The enemy abandoned his entire line during the night leaving all his sick and wounded in our hands His loss yesterday was very severe We have some 800 wounded and more than 1 000 prisoners, including the enemy's wounded Our victory is complete I have sent cavalry in pursuit The conduct of our men, with scarcely an exception, was excellent The enemy's works are extensive and exceedingly strong Hooker's division suffered considerably, while the loss of others was comparatively small Hancock's success was gained with a loss of not over twenty killed and wounded The rebels are flying toward Richmond Other battles are to be fought before we reach there

FORTRESS MONROE May 7 —A dispatch from the army says The enemy had crossed Chickahominy creek and destroyed the bridge behind them McClellan is still pursuing

WASHINGTON, May 7 —Special dispatches to the New York papers say Prisoners captured at Yorktown converse freely respecting the war, but refuse, however, to give any information respecting the strength of General Johnston's army Captain Lee one of their number declares the South will continue to fight to the last that their reverses have not disheartened them They expect to be driven out of Virginia and all the Border States and seaport towns but when we meet them in the interior man for man they will show us they are unconquerable

WASHINGTON, May 8 —Specials to the New York papers say The Select Committee of the House on the Confiscation and Emancipation bills has instructed its Chairman to report two bills The first was agreed to by Noell of Missouri, Elliott Hutchins Benton and Sedgwick, and opposed by Mallory of Kentucky and Cobb of New Jersey It provides for the confiscation of all real and personal property of the leading classes of rebels who shall continue in rebellion after the passage of the bill By another section the property of all others who continue in arms after the passage of the bill shares the same fate The President is to use the property for the Courts are to institute proceedings The claims of loyal citizens are made liens on the property taken

WASHINGTON May 7 —In the House, in Committee of the Whole, the day upon the Pacific Railroad Bill Conkling of New York moved that the Committee rise, with the intention to move the postponement of the Bill until the second Monday in December The motion was lost—4 against 64 Various amendments were made when the Committee rose and reported to the House The bill was ordered to be printed in order that the House might examine the amendments with the understanding that any to should be taken on its passage at two o'clock to morrow

WASHINGTON May 7 —McDougall from the Naval Committee reported a bill to the Senate to pay for the relief of Capt D G Farragut Bill authorizes the payment for advances made by him while in Cuba Passed

The bill for in the House establishing a port of entry and delivery in the District of Beaufort, at Port Royal Hilton Head and Bull Port of Port Royal passed

The Senate to day referred the Confiscation Bill to a Special Committee by a vote of 24 to 14 This course is regarded as a virtual defeat for any stringent measure

The tax bill reported to the Senate to day with 500 amendments, will be taken up as soon as printed

The report of the Senate Finance Committee on tax accompanied by an amendment offered by McDougall one of the Committee was a substitute for the whole bill proposing revenue from capital, rents and circulating to be reached by tax on sales on transfers on receipts and certain classes of business $110,000 000 second capital fixed and realize income duties on interest from mortgages and securities $10 000 000 third excise on spirits, malt liquors and manufactured tobacco $110 000,000 fourth on successions legacies from one to eight per cent $6 000 000

The New York *Herald's* dispatch says that the Administration is fully satisfied that the road to Richmond is opened and the rebel army of the East utterly routed

The *Times's* dispatch says that the main road of retreat up the peninsula is clear to the banks of the York river which will bring the rebel army within range of our gunboats that are conducting Franklin's division of transports to that river This division will doubtless be able to intercept the rebel retreat and force them to give us battle or surrender McClellan has transports sufficient to carry 120,000 troops from Yorktown to West Point, and it will not be surprising if he captures the bulk of the rebel army, and total's Richmond in a week

Major Davis established his headquarters at Fredericksburg as Provost Marshal of the city, hoisting the stars and stripes prominently for the first time in town since the rebellion Secessionists of Fredericksburg say that the Capital of the Southern Confederacy has been temporarily removed to Danville North Carolina

NEW MARKET May 7th Jackson's command is easterly towards Harrisonburg five miles this side encamped 5,000 of Ashby's cavalry They were pursued within two miles of town rebels killed and eleven wounded Our loss was one killed and one taken prisoner Ewell's division left Strasburg on the 4th and crossed the bridge at Mount Jackson but were not pursued

The Richmond *Examiner* of May 2 says The merchants of this city exhibit great consternation, closing their stores and filling out

The Governor of Virginia has called out all males between thirty five and fifty five at Fredericksburg

John M Botts has been released from prison at Richmond on condition of removing North

WASHINGTON May 7th The New York *Times's* dispatch says the French Minister has gone to Richmond to assure the rebel Government that the Emperor does not recognize them as a power among nations England and France by recognizing them as belligerents did all that could be expected on the part of neutral Governments Continental politics and the character of the struggle demand that France perpetuate in America a power which shall restrain the encroachments of democracy which is ready to take advantage of Europe's embarrassments to overthrow monarchies in the Mississippi valley and to become the controlling power on the continent of the world Injuring France and England in commerce they threaten the United States and that a resort to guerilla warfare is proposed when their armies are lost and civilization relapses into barbarism The rebels have been admonished therefore that the cessation of hostilities is a duty they owe to themselves and to the world which all civilized nations will unite in requiring of them

PITTSBURG LANDING May 4th —In the fight at Farmington, General Pope took two or three hundred prisoners four pieces of artillery, and several hundred muskets The fight lasted three or four hours, and was sharply contested on both sides threatening to bring on a general engagement Divisions and brigades were formed in line, and there was a general call to arms The rebels finally broke and fled in confusion

Deserters from Fort Wright confirm the report that Jeff Thompson was in command of part of the troops sent from there to Corinth leaving a garrison of only three or four thousand

The rumor of the evacuation of Corinth and its occupation by the Federals is reported by deserters The opinion gains ground that there will be no general engagement at or near the present position of the two armies

Not less than two hundred of our men were captured by the rebels under Gray King

Cameron Minister to Russia, and Bayard Taylor, Secretary of Legation, sailed on the *Persia* May 7th

Advices from Burnside's division state that a regiment of North Carolinians has been organized Captain Potter of General Foster's staff has been appointed Colonel

A large number of Union men voluntarily came forward and took the oath of allegiance They will be armed and equipped by Burnside and find their homes against rebels

A strike has taken place among the coal miners near Pottsville which is becoming serious the employers not complying with the demands of miners the latter stopped the pumps causing serious damage to property by flooding the mines Several infantry companies of Home Guards have been sworn in to prevent further damage

NEW YORK May 10th —Vera Cruz dates to the 24th state that the French had opened hostilities and taken possession of Orizaba Cordoba has declared for Almonte The British Minister is said to have had a private interview with Doblado at Puebla The Mexicans have received reinforcements of 9 000 men and hasten to Orizaba Surgeons would dispute the march of the French

Foreign News.

From Turkey we learn that 8 000 Montenegrins and 1000 insurgents attacked the Turkish fortress Nekshaky, and were repulsed leaving 600 dead on the field Three hundred and fifty Turks were killed and thirty wounded

In Italy Garibaldi is raising still fresh troubles in Sicily U S Consul Dunlap addresses bearing 500 signatures to the Pope praying him to announce his temporal sway and leave Italy

The London *Star* publishes a report that the Austrian Government has demanded explanations relative to Rumanestein's speech in Italy so far as regards Piedmont and Venice

The *Post* has a sarcastic article on Secretary Stanton's policy in Kentucky and thinks it quite premature to discuss Burnside's line when he is not yet fairly started Regarding the impression that Captain Lee's proclamation which he left behind him in Kentucky is really the work of Jeff Davis the *Post* says it is in the Mason and Slidell style

Davis Garibaldi Bonaparte and Stanton are all playing to Southern rebels

It is reported that Victor Emanuel will remain some time at Naples and thence go to Rome

The French and Italian papers talk of the arrangement of the suppression of rebellion

DR HALL'S BALSAM for the cure of Coughs Colds Consumption Asthma Bronchitis and Throat Diseases Recently introduced into this city and already it has been fairly tested by many of our citizens who testify to its virtues in terms not to be misunderstood Explicit directions accompany each bottle Sold by druggists generally throughout the country Principal Depot No 138 Fulton street New York

PERRINGTON & CO Sole Agents for Pacific Coast 84 and 86 Clay st San Francisco

The attention of the Ladies and Gentlemen of Oregon is respectfully invited to the New Stock of DRESS GOODS and CLOTHING just received by the steamer Oregon consisting of French Poplins Brilliants Challis Delaines Silk Grenadines Delaines Decals French Hats Silk Bonnets and the latest Styles of Parisian Goods Also a full stock of Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods Business Suits Summer Unlinen French Cloth Coats Dress Pants Fancy Silk Vests and New Style Hats all of which we offer for the same Low Cash Prices at which they can be purchased in San Francisco A liberal discount will be made to Merchants who purchase wholesale for cash at the store of HARKNESS HASELTINE & CO Water street

Coughs Colds Hoarseness and all Throat and Lung Diseases are speedily cured by using Dr WISTAR'S COMPOUND SYRUP OF WILD CHERRY This pleasant and agreeable preparation is the result of many years careful investigation and experiment and is offered to the public with the confidence that it will prove all that is claimed for it Beware of all worthless imitations and of all articles purporting to be Wistar's Cherry Balsam unless the name of I BUTTS is blown in the bottle Sold by druggists generally throughout the country and by the proprietor at 138 Fulton street New York

Dr Wistar's Cherry Balsam is not recommended as a remedy that will cure every disease that flesh is heir to but for all diseases of the throat lungs and chest it is the most reliable remedy known Many of the most eminent physicians in the country prescribe it in their practice Sold by druggists generally throughout the country and by the proprietor at 138 Fulton street New York

NEW TO-DAY.

30 TONS
Barley and Oats,
For Sale at 2 Cents per lb, by
H LAW

Change of Time and Steamers.

THE STEAMER YAMHILL will leave Portland every Tuesday at 7 o'clock A M and Oregon City at 10 o'clock A M for Salem Albany and Corvallis Returning will leave Corvallis every Wednesday at 10 o'clock A M Albany at 2 P M Salem at 6 P M and Oregon City at 10 P M and arrive in Portland on Thursday at 7 A M

The Steamer Express will leave Portland every Tuesday and Friday at 7 A M for Oregon City Newberg and Dayton Returning will leave Dayton every Wednesday and Saturday at 10 A M Newberg at 2 P M Oregon City at 6 P M and arrive in Portland at 10 P M

The Oswego will leave Portland every Monday Wednesday and Friday at 7 A M for Oswego Returning will leave Oswego at 10 A M and arrive in Portland at 12 M

The Fare will be as low as any other line and freights as low as the lowest

J B MILLER

Oregon City May 15th 1862

E. HACKLEMAN,
Attorney at Law,

Will practice in the Courts of Oregon and at Vancouver W T

MY REGISTER OF CONVEYANCES JUDGMENTS and MORTGAGES is kept up with the County Records

I make Loaning Loans, and on improved real estate in the city

Persons having real estate will find it to their advantage to call with me before selling

Office on Washington near Front street Portland

May 15 1862 3m

NEW VARIETY
And Cigar Store.

THE UNDERSIGNED ANNOUNCES TO THE PUBLIC that he has opened a Variety Store at the

Cor. of First and Washington Sts.

where they will constantly keep on hand a large and Fine Assortment of

Segars and Tobacco, Pipes,
Playing Cards, Stationery,
Cutlery, Perfumery,
Toilet Articles,
Pishing Tackle,
Powder, Shot, Lead, &c.

Having superior High Rises as one of our partners resides at San Francisco we offer the above goods at lower prices than any other house in this city

ROSENBAUM & LEBENBAUM

F. GIORGIANI & CO.,
Dealers in All Kinds of
Produce & Groceries,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
Oregon & California Vegetables,
By every Steamer and at Low Market Rates
FIRST STREET,
Next Door to the Portland Market.

We will pay Cash for all Country Produce Fruit Vegetables &c my10 6m

GENTLEMEN!

DO YOU WANT CLOTHING TO FIT YOUR PERSON and in the most Fashionable Styles? Call at

H. MYERS'
CLOTHING EMPORIUM!

On the Ladd & Tilton's Banking House
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND

Where you will find the Largest and Finest Assortment of

French, English and German Cloths,

Fine Cassimeres,
Super Black Satin Pantaloons,
Black Satin Vests of the latest styles
Fine Black Cloth Coats of the latest styles
Fancy Cassimere Coats of the latest styles
Fine and Medium Vestings latest styles
BOYS' CLOTHING FOR SUMMER WEAR of the latest styles

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

Of every description which we will be happy to show to purchasers

Call at the Banking House

CARMENTS MADE TO ORDER in the most fashionable manner and warranted to fit in all cases

H MYERS

BUTLER & BROTHER,
Practical Hatters.

DO YOU WANT THE LATEST STYLE OF DRESS HAT made to your order? Call at the

PIONEER HAT STORE

DO YOU WANT AN EXTRA FINE SOFT HAT when in the Mines? Call at the

PIONEER HAT STORE

DO YOU WANT A LIGHT SILK HAT for a cool Summer Call at the

PIONEER HAT STORE

DO YOU WANT a fine CASTOR or PERUVIAN HAT Call at the

PIONEER HAT STORE

DO YOU WANT A HAT AND WILL MADE AT the

PIONEER HAT STORE

DO YOU WANT TO EXCHANGE RAGS FOR HAT Call at the Old Stand No 108 Second street between Yamhill and Taylor

PIONEER HAT STORE

NEWS FOR THE MILLION!

Everybody Roll in to
THE PIONEER CHEAP JOHN
OR THE WILLING WANS FRIEND

STILL GIVING THE CHEAPEST [illegible] the day
and night

CLOTHING BOOTS AND SHOES
HATS CAPS LINEN GOODS
SHIRTS COLLARS &c
CURTAIN LACE CARDS
LINEN CAMBRIC HANDKERCHIEFS
And Fancy Goods of every description
And Take Notice Cheaper than the Cheapest

Auction Sales Every Night,

Under NO MORE AND NO LESS [illegible] over [illegible] every evening

Remember the BIG RED SIGN of the BIG RED TREE

Cheap John Auctioneer

may 16 1m

REDINGTON & CO'S
SUPERIOR YEAST POWDER.

Warranted to make

Light, Sweet and Nutritious Bread,

Biscuit Loaves Hot Biscuit Tea Rolls Buckwheat and other Cakes Gingerbread &c &c of all kinds.

Quantities [illegible] in the Market

BE SURE AND ASK FOR REDINGTON & CO'S
And take [illegible]

For sale by ALLEN & LEWIS
[illegible] Street, Portland,
and Grocers generally ap1 1y

SHOES AND GAITERS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

LADIES DOUBLE SOLE WALKING SHOES BALMORAL GAITERS
CHILDREN'S GAITERS AND SHOES Jewels and Tipped
BROWN AND BLACK CLOTH LASTING GAITERS
WHITE KID GAITERS AND SLIPPERS
PHILADELPHIA KID CONGRESS GAITERS
SLIPPERS BUSKINS &

Groceries, Clothing,
Hats and Caps,
Hoop Skirts, the last new style,
Corsets, Carpet Bags and Valises,
For sale by
J. WILSON,
[illegible] corner of Washington.

FOR COST AND CHARGES.

LADIES and MISSES SILK and STRAW TRIMMED BONNETS;

Laces, Embroideries, Ribbons,

and [illegible] at
ap 25 1m J WILSON

G. C. ROBBINS & CO.,
ASSAYERS OF
Gold, Silver and Ores
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
Portland, Oregon.

ADVANCES MADE ON GOLD DUST for Assaying. Returns given within six hours from time of the option of the depositor

We guarantee the correctness of our Assays and ensure to pay the difference that may arise with any of the U S Mints ap22

JEWELRY MANUFACTORY.

EVERY DESCRIPTION OF FINE JEWELRY MANufactured to order

DIAMOND JEWELRY RESET

in the most fashionable Styles by experienced workmen at

G. COLLIER ROBBINS'
ap 23 d1f Jewelry Store

City Titles.

HAVING completed our ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES we are now prepared to exhibit the title to each Lot and Block in Portland Appears by the deeds, mortgages and judgments of record in Washington and Multnomah counties

WILLIAMS, GIBBS & HOFFMAN.
May 7 1862 1m Office over U S Patent Office

G. COLLIER ROBBINS,
WATCHMAKER & JEWELER,
Front Street,

TAKES PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING TO HIS numerous friends that he has removed from the OLD STAND where by strict attention to business and a desire to please he has [illegible] merit a continuance of a liberal patronage First Premiums liberally bestowed

Portland April 16th 1862 d

METROPOLIS HOTEL,
Cor. of Front and Stark Streets,
PORTLAND OREGON

THIS HOTEL now [illegible] the attention of guests and will be conducted in all its departments as a FIRST CLASS HOUSE

April 4th 1862 KINNEY & QUIMBY d

Gold Dust.

THE HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR
GOLD DUST
AT THE ASSAY OFFICE OF
ap 26 2 G. C ROBBINS & CO.

FRESH OYSTERS

600 Sack - Fresh

SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS,

For sale at The Gem,
may3 C A BURCHARDT

For Sale.

THE FURNITURE AND FIXTURES of the UMATILLA HOUSE at [illegible] The House does the best business [illegible] The whole or one half interest in the House at A BARGAIN

PLUMMER & BELL
ap 17 d1f Dalles Oregon

For Sale.

TWO NEW EXPRESS WAGONS, [illegible]
Enquire
RUSSELL & BARRETT
ap23 1m Canal [illegible]

Oregon Oak Felloes.

500 SETS ALL SIZES [illegible]
EXTRA QUALITY for sale
Cheap for Cash.
[illegible] HENRY LAW

200 [illegible] DAY
[illegible] & RATTER
[illegible]
[illegible] Counties
apl 1m RICHARDS & McCRAKEN

8 TONS RED AND WHITE BEANS
[illegible] for sale by HENRY LAW

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

THE MORNING OREGONIAN has a larger SUBSCRIPTION LIST than any other Daily published in this City.

THE DAILY OREGONIAN may be had at the Franklin Book Store, opposite the Post Office.

Public Speaking!

Hon. A. C. GIBBS and Gen. J. F. MILLER, opposing candidates for Governor, will address the citizens of Multnomah county AT THE THEATER, in Portland, on SATURDAY, the 17th inst, at 2 P. M.

JOSHUA APPLEGATE and other prominent speakers will also address the meeting.

THE COLUMBIA RIVER.—The rise in the Columbia river at this season of the year is represented. At the Dalles, merchants are removing their goods from their stores on Front street, the water already having reached their floors and is still rising rapidly. At Vancouver the river is overflowing the lower part of the town. The Quartermaster is placing heavy rocks piled on the store-houses on the docks, to prevent them from being carried away by the flood. Major Owens writing from Bitter Root Valley to friends at Vancouver, tells them to prepare for very high water in the Columbia, there being an enormous quantity of snow in the mountains.

MILITARY.—Two companies of Oregon cavalry—Capt. Curry's and the Salem company—will be here to-day from Camp Barlow, on their way to Vancouver.

The stage arrived last night at half past ten but did not bring any later news from the East.

The Chinese Johns were in full blast last evening. We suppose they have paid their taxes.

Arrival of the Pacific.

The steamer *Pacific* arrived yesterday at 3 o'clock P. M., from San Francisco via Portland. Her dates from the East are no later than received overland.

The day before the steamer left, a dispatch had been received saying that Gen. McClellan had entered Richmond and occupied the place without a fight.

We are indebted to Wells, Fargo & Co. for favors, and to Purser Benton for passenger and memoranda.

PASSENGERS.—Steamer Pacific, A. M. Burns, commander, left San Francisco May 8th, at 4 P. M. Passed steamer Columbia at 5 P. M. on the 9th, bound south. Arrived at Astoria at 4 A. M. on 13th; left again at 12 midnight. Arrived at Columbia Bar on the 14th, at 4 P. M. Arrived at Portland on 15th at 3 P. M.

For Portland—C W Shade, H Eppinger, Samuel Knight, Mrs Smith, W H Gibbs, M Brayhill, E Rothkoff, Mrs Smith, Mrs Huff, F J Hozer, J Fuller, Mrs Farnham, J B Hitchcock, J M White, lady and child, Gallagher and lady, Hart, L Lorray, T Copperfield, T Gray, W F Chadwick, Mrs Gray, T Bench, Mrs Rudolph, Watkins, A W Robertson, Taylor & Field, Mrs N Lewis, J F Bartholomew, Mrs J W Simpson, J H Barton, J S Griffin, Mrs Mrs Blackower, C Crowley, T Woodard, R Wells, Geo Tomlinson, Henry Tilmore, Mrs M J Green, P Port, R W Lake, Maguire and lady, Mrs Dupuy and son, Mr Taylor, Wells, Carter, Granger, and 192 others. BENTON, Purser.

THE BATTLE OF SHILOH.—Soon after the battle of Shiloh, the telegraph announced the loss of the belligerent armies as 15,000 on the Confederate side and 85,000 on the side of the Federals. The exact loss of the Federal army, as stated in the official report, was 13,564, which number nearly 4,000 were prisoners. This is a close approach to the rough estimate. But the rebels certainly did not lose 35,000 men. A correspondent of the Chicago Times, who was made prisoner by the enemy, and subsequently liberated, reports they estimate their loss at about 4,000 killed and 10,000 wounded—or 16,000 in all. At nearly all of them were found dead on the field. The correspondent's statement must be nearer to the truth. The forces engaged on both sides numbered about 140,000 men, exclusive of prisoners, the aggregate loss killed and wounded was over 25,000—nearly one sixth of the number engaged. [Louisville Union.

Proclamation of the President.

WASHINGTON, April 10, 1862.—It has pleased Almighty God to vouchsafe signal victories to the land and naval forces engaged in suppressing an internal rebellion, at the same time to avert from our country the danger of foreign intervention and invasion.

And whereas, it is recommended to the people of the United States that, at their next weekly meetings in their accustomed places of worship, which shall occur after the receipt of this Proclamation shall have been duly published, they especially acknowledge and render thanks to our Heavenly Father for these inestimable blessings; that they then and there implore spiritual consolation in behalf of all those who have been brought into affliction by the casualities and calamities of battle and civil war, and that they reverently invoke the Divine guidance for our national councils, to the end that they may speedily result in the restoration of peace, harmony and unity throughout our borders, and the establishment of fraternal relations among all the countries of the earth.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

Done at the city of Washington, the 10th day of April, in the year of our Lord 1862, and of the independence of the United States the 86th. ABRAHAM LINCOLN.

By the President—W. H. SEWARD, Secretary of State.

FROM SALT LAKE.—The first General Assembly for the State of Deseret, unanimously elected Wm. H. Hooper and George Q. Cannon Senators to Congress. Daniel H. Wells was elected Secretary of State.

NEW PAPER.—The *Oregon Gazette* has changed hands and will be issued this week under some new name, with D. William Boothby as editor.

When you hear a man say he can't support some particular candidate on the Union ticket, you may put your finger upon him as three-quarters secesh, and all the other quarter.

Agency Notice.—Mr. L. P. FISHER is our only authorized Agent in San Francisco to receive advertisements, and transact business for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN. Office—No. 1510 Washington street, nearly opposite Maguire's Opera House.

☞ The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR. L. J. CZAPKAY is already occupied in a portion with it places it, as well as its proprietor, far above the assaults of envy and professional conflict. In the schools of France, the highest prizes were often awarded to practitioners in this department of medical science and they compare with others, an equally lofty position in the profession. Record is an illustrious example, shining light among the philosophical stars of his age in Europe, and Dr. Czapkay has locally signalized him in this country, as proof of which, the Philadelphia College of Medicine conferred him with a Diploma, and the honorary M. D. degree. Selecting this as his field of operations, although qualified as a graduate of the University of Pesth, and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Royal Honvedary army, for nearly extended labors, Dr. L. J. Czapkay has lent his great attention to the cure of chronic and private diseases, in which he has been so great an expert, that he is now regarded as the leader in this branch of his profession throughout the United States, and his portrait and biography are published as matter of interest to their readers in the last exhibit for sale. The Doctor's office—sure at the Medical and Surgical Institute, on Sacramento street, corner of Leidesdorff, nearly opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco. We ask particular attention of our readers to the sworn certificates of remarkable cures in another column of this paper. Persons not wishing to lose time unnecessarily, please enclose $10 in their letters, and they will get immediate attention to their cases. Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal. 1mon2dlawly

Victory! Victory! Victory!

Late and Important to All

FIRMLY believing that in Union exists strength, we have made Union with Mr. M. Stock, formerly doing business in Corvallis, under the name and style of

COHEN, LYON & CO.

This addition enables us to have one of the Firm constantly in San Francisco for the purpose of purchasing the Latest and Best Styles of Goods

For Cash Exclusively!

By this arrangement we feel satisfied that we will gain A VICTORY over all competition; and we hereby offer A CHALLENGE to any House this side of San Francisco to equal us either in

EXTENT, BEAUTY, VARIETY,

and more especially in

LOW PRICES!

We have received the first shipment under this new arrangement by the last steamer, consisting of

Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Trimmings, Groceries, Provisions, &c., &c.,

To which we respectfully invite Public Attention—with the assurance that none will go away dissatisfied.

Complete Mining Outfits always on Hand and for Sale Cheap!

☞ Do not fail to call at Cohen, Lyon & Co.'s, wholesale and Retail Dealers, Front street, Portland, Oregon. ☜

May 7th, 1862. d1m

F. J. SCHAEFFER & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in all kinds of

Wagon and Carriage MATERIALS,

Nos. 13 and 14 Pine street, San Francisco, and 73 and 75 E street, Marysville, California,

HAVE now on hand constantly arriving from the Eastern States the largest and best selected stocks of

Wagon and Carriage Materials,

ever offered in this market, consisting of

OAK, ASH, HICKORY AND MAPLE LUMBER;
OAK AND HICKORY SPOKES, finished and unfinished;
OAK, ELM AND LOCUST HUBS,
SAWED AND BENT FELLOES;
WAGON POLES, HOUNDS AND BOLSTERS;

Also, a large stock of PLOW-FRAMES and HANDLES;

All of which we are now offering at the lowest prices, and on terms to suit.

Parties in Oregon favoring us with an order can depend upon receiving an A No. 1 article.

A share of the trade respectfully solicited. myfdlawly m

WEIL & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF

Havana and Domestic CIGARS,

Tobacco, Pipes, Matches, &c.,

No. 226 Front street, Near Sacramento,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. B.—WEIL & CO receive regular shipments of Havana Cigars, selected for the market by our agent in Havana.

Also, genuine Meerschaum Pipes, German Fancy Pipes, French Clay Pipes, &c.

May 5, 1862. dawlm

MARACAIBO COFFEE.

MARACAIBO COFFEE!

HAVING LATELY IMPORTED A LOT OF THIS SUPERIOR COFFEE, a favorite in the Eastern States, and our extensive trade having universally approved of its excellence, we have made arrangements for a regular supply, and feel justified in recommending our

Family Coffee,

As far ahead of any to be had in the city. Dealers wishing to introduce this choice article, for which WE GUARANTEE PERFECT SATISFACTION, can do so by sending to any of the wholesale grocery for Maguire & Folger's Java Coffee. MARDEN & FOLGER,

Pioneer Steam Coffee and Spice Mills.

may6dlaw3m

C. W. BURRAGE,

CIVIL ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR.

Having decided to locate in this City, I would respectfully solicit the patronage of those desiring work in my line, as Grading and Draining Streets, Supplying Cities with Water, Locating and Constructing Plank Roads, Railroads, Canals, &c.

Having had experience in Boston and New Haven, and being provided with instruments of the best quality, I feel confident that all work entrusted to my care will be performed in an accurate and satisfactory manner.

Instructions given in Mathematics, Practical Surveying, &c., if desired.

Corner Stark and Sixth sts. Portland.

April 21, 1862 d1m

Information of James B. Hughes Wanted.

JAMES B. HUGHES is supposed to have been a resident of Portland, Oregon. For about ten years past his friends in Michigan have not heard from him. A short time since it was understood by his friends in Michigan that he had died some time about the date of March, 1861, and that he left a large amount of property. In person he was a short built thick-set man, of dark complexion, sharp-featured, and by occupation a lumber-dealer and commission merchant, owning extensive lumber and sawing mills.—His present age, if he were living, would be about forty-one years. He went to California in 1850. His former residence was Chicago, Ill. It is supposed that he left a wife and two children, but their whereabouts is unknown.

Should any citizen of Oregon or Washington Territory, or California, possess any knowledge of the whereabouts of James B. Hughes, or the undersigned, a great favor will be conferred, which will be duly acknowledged.

N. M. FAIRCHILD,
Attorney-at-Law,
Detroit, Michigan

ap16:1mdw

New Books.

CLIFFORD AND THE ACTRESS, or the Reigning Favorite, by Margaret Blount.

BROKEN ENGAGEMENT, or Speaking the Truth for a Lady, by Mrs Southworth.

CASTLE WAVER, or the Plain Gold Ring.

A STRANGE STORY, by Sir E Bulwer

HICKORY HALL, or the Outcast, a Romance of the Blue Ridge, by Mrs Southworth.

THE YOUNG STEP MOTHER, by the author of Redclyffe.

For sale at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

Front St., Portland,

ARE NOW RECEIVING AND OFFER FOR SALE A full assortment of

SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE, MECHANICS' AND MINING TOOLS,

CONSISTING OF

SHOVELS, long and D. Handled;
SPADES, " "
SLUICE FORKS and BRUSHES;
WRIGHT'S SAC. MADE MINING PICKS;
COLLINS' MINING PICKS, new pattern;
MANILLA ROPE, from ¼ to 2 in. diam.;
HUNT'S AXES, helled and unhelled;
HICKORY PICK and AXE HANDLES;
OX YOKES and BOWS;
WHIP, CROSS CUT and MILL SAWS;
CROW BARS—Steel;
MINING and FRY PANS;
COFFEE MILLS;
NAILS, all sizes, &c., &c.,

Together with a large assortment of

SHELF AND HEAVY GOODS

In our line, to all of which we invite the attention of purchasers, confident that we can give satisfaction both as to quality and prices.

ap16dlaw1 JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line, lately received from New York, to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State.

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,

Wholesale Druggists,

Oct. 15, 1861. Front street, Portland, Oregon.

MAGNIFICENT STORE.

The Leading Men

OF

CALIFORNIA

AND

NEW YORK.

HEUSTON, HASTINGS & CO.,

Have opened the Largest

CLOTHING STORE

IN

SAN FRANCISCO,

Corner of Sutter and Montgomery,

LICK'S NEW BUILDING, and in the same Block as the

NEW MASONIC TEMPLE.

GIVE THEM A CALL—OR SEND YOUR ORDER AND MEASURE.

April 21d, 1862. d3m1s

REMOVAL.

THE

City of Paris Dry-Goods Store

Has been REMOVED to

VAUGHN'S NEW BRICK BUILDING,

.....on the.....

Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.

feb26tf JACOB MAYER.

Special Notice.

ALL PERSONS knowing themselves indebted to the late firm of Woodard & Co., and the present firm of Woodard & Prutzman, will please make immediate payment to J. H. MITCHELL, late of Portland, who is our lawful attorney and authorized agent to receive and receipt for the same. All of the books and papers of said firm have been left in his hands for collection. Early attention to this matter will be gratefully remembered.

H. K. WOODARD and L. S. PRUTZMAN,
Surviving Partners of Woodard & Co.,
WOODARD & PRUTZMAN.

Portland, April 20th, 1862. d1m

Millinery AND FANCY GOODS,

At Wholesale and Retail, by

MRS. E. VAN FRIDAGH,

At Fisher's Old Stand, First st., Portland.

Paris and New York Fashions!

MRS. E. VAN FRIDAGH would respectfully call the attention of the ladies of Portland and vicinity and dealers to her large and well selected stock of Millinery and Fancy Goods, which will be kept well assorted by receipts of the

Latest Fashions by every Steamer.

BONNETS, CAPS, etc, made to order.

—OPENING DAY—

On Saturday, April 20th, 1862.

NEW GOODS AND LOW PRICES!

Great Attraction at

HARKER'S,

Opposite Commercial Wharf,

FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.

Being now in receipton of our

SPRING STOCK,

We are enabled to offer the MERCHANTS and CONSUMERS of Oregon and Washington Territory, all the choicest and most desirable and fashionable articles of the present season, embracing a full line of

Himmalaya Lustres,
French chintzes,
French challies,
Paris Organdies,
Alma crossovers,
London Fancy Goods,
New Style DeLaines,
Rich Lawns,
Mixed Madonnas,
&c., &c.

LATEST PARIS FASHION OF

SPRING BONNETS.

Londin High Lustred Alpacas,
Fine Bombazines,
Paris Style of Stella Shawls,
Rich All-wool DeLaines,
Paris Plaid Silks,
Rich Green, Brown and Drab Silks,
High Lustre Moire de Elies,
New Style Mantillas,
Paris Printed Jaconets,
Plain Cashmeres,
Rich Brilliants,
Muscoline Collars,
Chemisettes, &c,

Ladies' and Misses' French Flats.

UNSHRINKABLE BALLARD VALE FLANNELS;
WHITE ROCK AND UTICA BLEACHED SHEETINGS;
BOSTON'S Celebrated WAMSUTTA and BUT

New Styles Oil Cloth.

Three-Ply & Brussels Carpeting

Byrdie's French Cloth Frock Coats,
Langdon's French Doeskin Pants,
Lydia's Fancy Silk Velvet Vests,
New York Broadway style of Business Suits,
Paris Style of Raglans,
Broadway style of Spring Coats,
Harris' Fancy Mixed Cassimere Pants,
New style Silk and Marseilles Vests,
Boys' and Youths' latest styles of Black Navy Caps; also, a new lot of
Washington, Napoleon and Wellington Neck Ties,
Davis & Jones' Patent Yoke Shirts,
Little Boys' French Cloth Jackets and Jerseys,
New Style Oilcloths and Check Matting,
Heavy U. S. Pilot and Raven Duck, &c.

BOOTS SHOES & HEAVY BROGANS.

Together with a Full Assortment of

Heavy Goods, suitable for Miners

Also, a fresh supply of the Choicest Brands of

GROCERIES,

.....consisting of about.....

100 BAGS RIO COFFEE,
100 bbls strictly prime N O Sugar;
50 hf bbls Sandwich Island Sugar;
50 hf bbls San Francisco Crushed Sugar,
100 mats No 1 China Sugar,
150 kegs East Boston and Golden Syrup,
100 chests Imperial and Young Hyson Tea,
50 chests Black Oolong Tea,
50 chests Japanese Tea,
100 boxes Virginia Tobacco,
100 boxes Hill's Pain Soap,
100 cases Black Pepper,
50 cases Cinnamon,
200 cases Saleratus,
100 cases Carbonate Soda,
100 cases Ground Ginger,
25 cases Mustard,
100 cases Cloves and Cream Tartar,

All of which we will sell either

Wholesale or Retail

AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

TERMS CASH AND ONE PRICE!

☞ No Goods misrepresented to effect sales, and no Abatement in Prices.

HARKER BROTHERS.

Portland, April 10, 1862.

JACOB COHEN,

Front Street,

One Door South of Alder Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FINE WATCHES,

JEWELRY,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,

CLOCKS,

SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.

All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented.

Watch Repairing.

Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c.

Having devoted many years to this branch of the business, I am confident of giving satisfaction.

All work warranted.

Engraving of all Kinds

Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.

aug 23 JACOB COHEN.

NOTICE

To the Takers of Water of the Portland Water Works.

I AM NOW PREPARED TO MAKE ALL NECESSARY REPAIRS TO PIPES leading from street mains. Persons leaving orders will please give the nature of the repairs desired.

C. H. MYERS,
Opposite Mansfield's Auction House.

ap15:1m Front street.

WRIGHT'S PICKS.

JOHN WRIGHT, OF SACRAMENTO, has established himself in San Francisco for the manufacture of every description of PICKS, made of the best material at reduced prices.

PICK EYES, of the best iron, furnished in any quantity at low rates. Orders from the country promptly attended to. None genuine unless marked by my name.

JOHN WRIGHT,
311 Market street, opposite Battery.

ap15:3m San Francisco.

City Lots for Sale.

LOTS 5 and 6 in Block 209 in this City, are offered for sale at a bargain.

For price and terms apply to

mar29tf S. ANDERSON, At Parrish & Co.'s Book Store.

200 KEGS CHOICE EASTERN CRANBERRIES. For sale by

ap10:1m RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

CITY BOOT AND SHOE STORE

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

BOOTS, SHOES, LEATHER, AND SHOE FINDINGS.

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED AND HAVE FOR SALE

50 CASES WING'S CELEBRATED RIVETED NAILED BOOTS;
50 " GODFREY'S do do do
50 " HAYNARD'S D & S LONG TOP RUBBERS;

and a large invoice of the various numbers and sizes of

MINING BOOTS,

KIP AND CALF BOOTS,

Benkert's Press & Quilted Boots.

Ladies', Misses and Children's GAITERS, of all the different manufactures.

Women's Dutch Calf and Enamelled Shoes;
Misses " " " "
Children's " " " "

A FULL STOCK OF

LEATHER.

FRENCH AND AMERICAN CALF AND KIP;
OREGON UPPER LEATHER, do do
SANTA CRUZ AND OREGON SOLE LEATHER;
HARNESS AND SKIRTING;
RUSSETT, SHEEP AND COLORED LININGS, &c.

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,
Front street,
ap5tf Portland, Oregon.

Dietz's Diamond Oil.

WE NOW OFFER TO THE PUBLIC in full confidence a new article of

KEROSENE OIL,

Which we warrant in every particular to be

Superior to any other Oil

ever brought to the San Francisco market. It has been thoroughly tested in all the different Patent Coal Oil Burners, and found to pridnce

More Light and Burn Longer

by one-third, than any other oil in use.

Among the many advantages of this KEROSENE OIL over other oil is: First, that it is perfectly NON-EXPLOSIVE, and can be used with perfect safety in all kinds of LAMPS. Second, It is free from all objectionable and unpleasant smells, and burns with a clear white brilliant flame. We cordially solicit the public and FAMILIES to give this Oil a trial, and once tried we feel confident it will gain a preference over all other Oil for economy as well as its superior burning qualities.

In order to protect ourselves against Counterfeits we have placed a brand on each can and case, which will be known as

DIETZ'S DIAMOND OIL.

It is now offered at wholesale and retail at

503 Front street,

Between Washington and Jackson streets,

And at Branch Store, 24 Second street, 3d door from Mission, San Francisco.

A. C. DIETZ & CO.

We have on hand a large stock of

COAL OIL LAMPS,

which we are selling at New York prices. Also,

Camphene, Coal Oil Fluid,
95 per ct. Alcohol, Turpentine,
Lard, Sperm, Polar, Rape Seed,
Neat's-Foot, Linseed, Chium,
and other Oils, etc., etc.

☞ Country Dealers supplied on the most liberal terms. May 8th, 1862. 1mdly

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES

Cure Coughs, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat.

Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma.

Established Over and Over Again by the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS!

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or "Common Cold" in its first stage, that which would in its beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the Lungs. "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*" containing no ardient ingredients, allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S TROCHES "That troublesome Throat, (for which the "*Troches*" are a specific) having tended the Gospel a mere whisper."

N. P. WILLIS.

BROWN'S TROCHES "I recommend their use to Public Speakers."

REV. E. H. CHAPIN.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Have proved extremely serviceable for Hoarseness."

Rev. HENRY WARD BEECHER.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Almost Instant relief in distressing Irritation of breathing, peculiar to ASTHMA."

Rev. A. C. BOOLEY, N. Y.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Contain no Opium or anything Injurious."

Dr. A. A. HAYES, Chemist, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "A simple and pleasant combination for Coughs, &c." Dr. O. F. HIGGLOW, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Beneficial in Bronchitis."

Dr. J. F. W. LANE, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "I have prescribed them extensively for Whooping Cough."

Rev. R. W. WARREN, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from Colds."

Rev. S. J. P. ANDERSON, St. Louis.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Effectual in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with Speakers and Singers."

Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON, La Grange, Ga.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, and since present Hoarseness. From their past effects I think they will be of permanent advantage to me."

Rev. E. ROWLEY, A. M., President of Athens College, Tenn.

☞ Sold by all Druggists.

REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 416 and 418 Clay street, San Francisco. ap22dlaw3mos

Jewelry Repaired.

THE LADIES OF PORTLAND will find it to their interest to have all their Jewelry repaired at

C. COLLIER ROBBINS'

Old Established Jewelry Store.

☞ CHARGES VERY MODERATE. ☜

Call and see how well and cheap we can repair Jewelry.

Wanted!

A FIRST-RATE HEAD SAWYER to run the Mill at Walla Walla. A competent man can have steady employment. Apply to

March 22. d4tf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

Copartnership.

THE undersigned have this day formed a copartnership for the purpose of conducting the ASSAYING and GOLD DUST and Ores of every description, and the business will be conducted in the name and style of R. H. TUTTLE & CO. Mr. Allen will have charge of the Assaying Department. A. T. GODDING,

Portland, April 15th, 1862. WM. ABERNETHY. ap16

10 BBLS OREGON CRANBERRIES, for sale cheap by R. HITTOCK & CO.,

Corner First and Morrison streets, ap26 and opposite Lower Steamship Landing.

8 SUGAR CURED HAMS, of our own curing, for sale by R. HITTOCK & CO.,

Corner First and Morrison streets, ap26 and opposite Lower Steamship Landing.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

Husbands and Wives.

The world is filled with single men and women longing and contriving, more or less, to get married, and it unhappily appears that there are also a considerable number of people who would be glad to be separated Some think they made a mistake, and wish to rectify it, some would be glad to be quit of it altogether We have many husbands deserting their wives, a few wives escaping from their husbands

Surveying the whole ground, we find that there are, and can be, no marriages which are absolutely and entirely happy The imperfections and evils of humanity forbid it To have a perfect marriage the parties must not only be perfect in themselves, but perfectly adapted to each other, which would be two impossibilities—in the nature of things

But a great majority of marriages have certain elements of happiness, and can be made not only endurable but beneficial, if the parties will make proper efforts to that end A man can generally overcome his bad habits and faults, if he will make an earnest and persevering effort to do so A woman can still more easily conform to the requirements of her position Probably nine couples out of ten are, on the whole, happier than they would be apart

There are, no doubt, many cases of extreme and violent incompatibility Where, all things considered, greater harm than good comes of two persons living together, they may separate We do not say divorced, as that is a theological and moral question which we do not choose to discuss But a woman is not compelled to live with an insane man There are crimes and outrages which must justify her in refusing to live with him. Doubtless, much must be borne We have need of patience, forbearance, charity and great resignation; but something short of actual martyrdom may be considered the place at which patience ceases to be a virtue

Perhaps the greatest mischief and chief cause of their trouble is, that men and women marry in haste, and do repent at leisure Boys and girls, scarcely acquainted with each other, rush into an engagement for life, without considering whether they are ready to assume the duties and responsibilities of marriage, or whether they are adapted to make each other suitable partners for the long and often wearisome journey of life And the reason for this is, that a vast number of our young people never get any instruction in their duties Who is to teach them? At school they are taught all the sciences, except how to live Then parents, conscious, perhaps, of their own imperfections, rarely, if ever, instruct their children upon their most important duties The clergy seldom preach on this subject, or if they do, preach discourses of fine sentiment rather than plain common sense

The consequence is, that our young people are left to their own instincts and passions—happy if these are not perverted And they find, too late perhaps, that the young lady who was a charming partner at a ball, may make a very indifferent housekeeper, or that the gallant and fascinating young gentleman, who looked and talked like a hero of romance, is poorly qualified to get a living and perform his duties as the father of a family

In many cases advice is useless; but to the sensible portion of youthful and still unmarried readers, we may say "Be sure you are acquainted with the partner of your future life—Use, at least, as much care and foresight as you would in buying a house, a farm or a horse Do not despise good counsel, and that of older people than yourself. It is better to suffer a broken heart single than a broken head and heart married. Marry for love by all means, but be sure to love what is lovely, look ten or twenty years ahead Consider not only what the relation will be next week, or next year but all the way along life's troubled journey."

And, after reading all our good advice, and meditating upon its wisdom, you will probably fall head over-heels in love with somebody, and forget all about it, or think it very good advice for people in general, but not at all applicable to your particular case. Therefore we shall not waste our time further in giving advice which is sure not to be heeded

---

What Life is!—An old Roman poet observed that life is not to live, but to be happy Now, if acres and a full purse constitute happiness to any man, he is right in preferring them, but, if to think independently, to know the nature of things, to store up in the mind sources of endless delight, to enjoy to the full the passions and affections, afford to some men much greater happiness, they also in their turn are right in bestowing them preference on these things.

Noah's Ark.—The *Traveler* publishes as an *on dit* that certain parties have gone to Mount Ararat to find the remnant of Noah's Ark, and sell them to the United States Government for transport service, at a profit of 5,000 per cent The Ark could be laden with shoddy, with shoes as soleless as their makers, and with Belgian muskets, warranted to be harmless to all but those using them, and so the cargo and the craft would be matched, and when sunk the loss would be a gain.—*Boston Cultivator*

Dr Gridley Cross, recently released from imprisonment at Richmond, was taken to be a chaplain by the rebels and many women came to see him & the monster who had prayed "that hell fire and brimstone might be showered down upon the whole Southern Confederacy and destroy all the secessionists root and branch, and that speedily and without the benefit of clergy" He told them he had not prayed in that style, but they refused to believe him

---

An Ox with a Wooden Leg.—An exchange says A Pennsylvania farmer had an ox which while grazing stepped into a post hole and broke its leg It being too lean to kill, the farmer consulted a physician who advised cutting off the leg and substituting a wooden one, which was done The ox got well, was fatted, and sent to Philadelphia, where the beef was pronounced of the best quality

J G FRISCH WM REICHERT THOS TAYLOR

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,

413 Clay street,

SAN FRANCISCO CAL

SOLE AGENCY FOR

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

(First Premium)

The well renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for Dr HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR As a Purifier of the Blood acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink

3jan'68dw

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S

FAMILY

SEWING MACHINES

ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR

BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION

—AND—

Economy in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

SHOULD BE WELL MADE, simple in its construction, and easily kept in order, should make A TIGHT LOCK STITCH alike on both sides of the material, and should sew any and all materials that can be sewed

It should be able to use cotton, thread or silk directly from the spool, and to sew from coarse to fine and from thick to thin with rapidity and without changing the tension. It should also be able to make the tension greater or less, on both the under and upper threads and with uniformity and should have a *straight* needle; curved ones being liable to break

The needle should have perpendicular motion—this is absolutely necessary for heavy work

It should be able to bind with a binder, hem with a hemmer should stitch, fell, run and gather and should be always ready to work

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work, and of using different colored thread or silk, above or below, to correspond with any two colors of cloth to be united

It should be able to make a long or short stitch and to fasten off the seams and commence sewing tightly at the first stitch and to run easily, and make but little noise

It should have a wheel feed; no others are in constant contact with the work.

It should not be liable to get out of order; neither should it require a screw driver or wrench to set the needle

It should not be liable to cut the operator's dress

It should not form a ridge on the under side of the ravel

The undersigned are General Agents for the general supervision of those unrivalled machines for Pacific States and Western Coast of Mexico

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,

Leather Dealers,

422 Battery street San Francisco

HURGREN & SHINDLER,

Corner of First and Salmon streets Agents in Portland

apr9daw

CROCKERY

—AND—

GLASSWARE.

HAYNES & LAWTON,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Crockery,

Glassware,

China,

Lamps,

Tableery,

Silver Plated Ware,

Castors,

Britannia Ware, &c., &c.

Due to particular attention to the

Furnishing of Hotels and Saloons.

Agents for the

NEW HAVEN CLOCK COMPANY.

HAYNES & LAWTON,

Corner Sansome and Merchant streets

mar14dawly San Francisco

FURS! FURS! FURS!

WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR EUROPEAN account at the highest rate all species of

FURS AND SKINS!

Trappers and dealers sending us skins from the country may depend upon full value and immediate remittance

H SHARP & CO Hide and Wool Dealers

mh14dw6w No 211 California street San Francisco

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

Have a FINE COLLECTION of

SPECIMENS of their ART

Go and see them, and

GET A PICTURE

SPY GLASSES—OF THE BEST MAKE—ALL SIZES apr4dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S

GO TO CHARLES BARRETT'S and YOU WILL FIND EVERYTHING YOU WANT apr7tf

---

JOB PRINTING!!

Posters,

Pamphlets,

Bills of Fare,

Bill-Heads,

Circulars,

Cards,

—and every description of—

PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING

NEATLY EXECUTED

On the ost Reasonable Terms

AT THE

OREGON FARMER

JOB PRINTING

ESTABLISHMENT.

Being supplied with

RUGGLES' JOB PRESSES,

We can turn out more and

BETTER WORK

Than any other office in the State

We Import our Material

and that of the

BEST QUALITY

which gives this Establishment

A DECIDED ADVANTAGE

over those who are

Compelled to Buy at Retail Prices

in this city

Remember the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE,

FRONT STREET,

Over Haas & Co's Boot Store

Portland March 8, 1862

Legal Blanks.

AFFIDAVITS OF ATTACHMENTS

NOTICES OF PROTEST

PROTESTS

EXECUTIONS—District and Circuit Courts

ATTACHMENTS " "

GARNISHEES

ATTACHMENT BONDS,

NOTIFICATIONS OF COMPLAINT with notice

EXECUTIONS—Justice's Court,

SUBPŒNAS

ATTACHMENTS " "

QUITCLAIM DEEDS—with special warranty

WARRANTY DEEDS

MORTGAGE DEEDS

The above Blanks can always be found at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Pamphlets

PRINTED AT LOW PRICES, at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Over J Haas & Co's Shoe Store Front street

Cards! Cards!

BUSINESS AND VISITING CARDS neatly printed at low prices at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Over J. Haas & Co's Shoe Store Front street

Billheads

PRINTED ON FINE HEAVY PAPER at low prices at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Over J. Haas & Co's Shoe Store Front street

Circulars,

HANDBILLS POSTERS &c. printed at low prices at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Over J. Haas & Co's Shoe Store Front street

Printing

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION AT LOWEST RATES and satisfaction guaranteed at the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Over J. Haas & Co's Shoe Store, Front street

SMITH & DAVIS.

Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS

DEALERS

IN

PAINTS,

OILS,

VARNISHES,

Artist's

AND

PAINTERS'

Tools.

AGENTS

IN THE

STATE

FOR

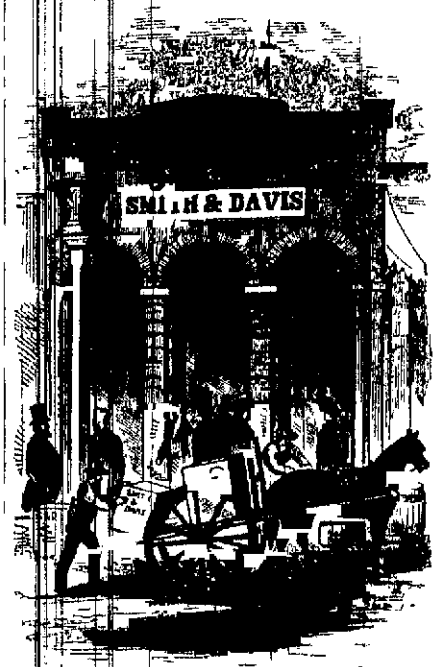
ALL THE

Finest

PATENT

MEDICINES,

, &c., &c.



ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE AND desirable additions to their already **EXTENSIVE STOCK,** which being one of

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

laid in, and constantly replenished at the East we are enabled to offer goods in our line at as FAVORABLE RATES as can be obtained in San Francisco. We would direct public attention to this FACT, which an examination of Stock and prices will prove

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF

CAMPHENE,

KEROSENE,

LARD OIL,

COAL OIL LAMPS,

BURNING FLUID,

SPERM OIL,

POLAR OIL,

ALCOHOL,

CHINA NUT OIL,

MACHINERY OIL

And several Invoices of

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,

and PHILADELPHIA, &c, &c.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S

Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

SACRAMENTO STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY,

Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, San Francisco.

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. Attending and Resident Physician, L. J. CZAPKAY, M.D. Late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment Honved Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of South Hungary the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Genito-Urinary Organs and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine

Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases of Women and Children

OFFICE HOURS—From 9 A M to 3 P M

Communications strictly confidential Permanent cure guaranteed, or no pay Consultations, by letter or otherwise, FREE

Address DR L J CZAPKAY, San Francisco

Of all diseases the first great cause, Springs from neglect of Nature's laws

To the Afflicted!

Sufferers whose cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret diseases—Self-Abuse Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages, Stricture, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes, diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder Mercurial Rheumatism Scrofula, Pains in the Bones and Ankles, diseases of the Lungs, Throat, Nose and Eyes. Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs, Cancers, Leprosy Epileptic Fits, St. Vitus Dance—and all diseases resulting from a deranged state of the sexual organs—such as Nervousness Trembling, Loss of Memory, Loss of Power Universal Weakness Dimness of Vision with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes, Loss of Sight Wakefulness Dyspepsia Liver Diseases, Eruptions upon the Face Pains in the Back and Head, Female Irregularities—and all improper discharges of both sexes Any person not from what cause the disease originated however long standing or obstinate the case, recovery is certain and in a shorter time than any treatment can be effected by any other treatment, even after the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians and resisted all their means of cure The medicines prescribed are pleasant to take not odor, entirely vegetable causing no sickness and free from mercury or bad pain During fifteen years of practice in Europe the Atlantic States and California I have saved from the jaws of death many thousands who, in the last stages of the above mentioned diseases had been given up to die by their physicians, which warrants me in promising to the afflicted who may place themselves under my care, a speedy and permanent cure Private diseases are the greatest enemies to health as they are the first cause of consumption scrofula and many other diseases and should be a terror to the human family A permanent cure is scarcely ever effected in a majority of cases falling into the hands of incompetent persons who not only fail to cure the disease, but ruin the constitution filling the system with mercury, which, with the disease hastens the sufferer into a rapid consumption But should the disease and the treatment not cause death speedily, and the victim marries the disease is entailed upon the children who are born with feeble constitutions and the current of life corrupted by virus which betrays itself in boils, tetter, ulcers, eruptions and other affections of the eyes, throat and lungs engulfing up on them a trifling exposure of suffering, and consigning them to an early grave

Self-abuse is another formidable enemy to health for nothing sends in the dread catalogue of human diseases causes a sudden overthrow of all upon the system—involving its thousands in ruin, although a few years of suffering down to an untimely grave It destroys the nervous system rapidly wasting away the energies of life causes mental derangement prevents the proper development of the system disqualifies for marriage, society and business, and fills earth's habitations and leaves the sufferer wretched in body and mind predisposed to consumption and a train of evils more to be dreaded than death itself With the fullest confidence I assure the many unfortunate victims of self-abuse that a permanent and speedy cure can be effected and with the abundance of ruinous practices, the patient can be restored to perfect vigorous health

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